THE GOLD COINAGE OF THE LOW COUNTRIES

BELGIUM

LUXEMBOURG

THE NETHERLANDS

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FOREWORD

To my beloved daughter Lien who died far too early

In JUNE 1963, MR A. DELMONTE wrote in the foreword to his book *The Golden Benelux*: 'We hope that the publication of this book will stimulate the already intensive collecting of the coins of our provinces and that this book may help both current and future interested parties to get a complete overview of the golden and rich numismatic past'. These words were more than realized and were the main reason for this publication.

More than 2000 years ago, the Celts produced the first gold coins in our regions. It was the beginning of a vast series of gold coins. Each gold coin is a precious, artistic and attractive historical document to everyone's eye. Especially for local history, these golden pieces can represent a story of wars, international contacts and exceptional economic prosperity as well as hard times. With their artistic designs, some medieval coin series are among the most beautiful in Europe and are highly sought for.

This book is designed for collectors and dealers. The book gives an overview of all types of gold coins that have been produced in the Low Countries over the past 23 centuries. The demarcation of the scope and the terrain has led to the title *The Gold Coinage of the Low Countries*. The borders of countries and regions have undergone major changes during this period, as a result of which the inclusion or exclusion of certain coins has sometimes been arbitrary. The Low Countries refer to the historical areas that were under the influence of the local rulers mainly on the current territory of the Benelux (Belgium, The Netherlands and Luxembourg) and some in the Northern part of France.

The most important information is given for each type of coin or gold strike: the province or issuing authority, denomination, mint, a picture or line drawing of the coin, a brief description of the obverse and the reverse design, the complete legends of the coin pictured, dates known, rarity, and price estimate. Collecting the images of some prestigious coins and of the beautiful but extremely rare off-metal strikes in gold was quite a challenge on its own. Some images from old publications or auction catalogues are colored which is indicated by ✪ next to the image. As well as in a few cases silver coins were colored when gold specimen were not available for picturing, indicated by the same symbol ✪.

This publication is the final result of common efforts between John Saunders and myself. Thanks to numismatist and private collector J. Saunders, it was possible to make a thorough study of this gold coinage and to obtain most of the pictures. Mr Saunders is the driving force and provider of additional information for the collectors such as rarity and a collector's value. The values are 2023 data and can change quickly as the collection market develops.

And of course, many words of thanks and appreciation go out to all collectors, professional numismatists, coin dealers and institutions that have contributed to the creation of this book. Deserve a special mention:

Several national coin collections and musea: The National Numismatic Collection (NNC), Amsterdam (Mr Beliën, Mr Damsma); KBR, Brussels (Mrs Stroobants); BN, Paris; KHM, Vienna (Mrs Mayr); PBA, Lille (Mr Becuwe); BM, London (Mrs McDowell); MAN, Madrid (Mrs Otera Morain); MNAH, Luxembourg (Mr Reinert); Teylers Museum (Mr Pensdonk); Museum NBB, Brussels (Mrs Landa); Dordrechts Museum (Mrs Eekhout); Stadsmuseum Rhenen (Mrs Woldring); MAHF, Fribourg (Mrs Favre), Hermitage, St Petersbourg (Mrs Popova).

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Last but not least the greatest appreciation goes the Mr J. Moens, for his efforts to make this splendid lay-out and his advices, and to Miss K. Ty for the photographing of the coins and the administrative work.

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Hugo Vanhoudt
Heverlee (Belgium), 1 April 2024
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CELTIC IMITATIONS OF COINS OF PHILIP II OF MACEDON (3rd-2nd C. BC)

Treviri

9 | Stater, 'with the lyre' 7.60 g



Obv. Stylized head of Apollo r.
Rev. Man-headed horse advancing l.; stylized horse driver; wheel as pellet ring; lyre below
Lit. BN 9297, 126; HV Atlas A·32; Scheers 135-136

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	mint?	ℛ2	*3,000*	*5,000*	*8,000*

10 | ¼ stater, 'with the lyre' 1.9 g



Obv. Stylized head of Apollo r.
Rev. Man-headed horse advancing l.; stylized horse driver; wheel as pellet ring; lyre below
Lit. BN 9298; HV Atlas A·33; Scheers 137

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	mint?	ℛ2	*1,500*	*3,000*	*5,000*

11 | Stater, 'with flying figure' 7.50 g



Obv. Stylized head of Apollo r.
Rev. Man-headed horse advancing l.; stylized horse driver; wheel as pellet ring; flying figure below
Lit. BN 9296; HV Atlas A·27; Scheers 130-131

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	mint?	ℛ2	*1,500*	*3,000*	*5,000*

12 | ¼ stater, 'with flying figure' 1.8 g



Obv. Stylized head of Apollo r.
Rev. Man-headed horse advancing l.; stylized horse driver; wheel as pellet ring; flying figure below
Lit. BN 6821; HV Atlas A·28; Scheers 132

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	mint?	ℛ2	*1,500*	*3,000*	*5,000*

13 | Stater, class I 6.3 g



Obv. Large eye, iris finishing in a point
Rev. Horse advancing l.; below circles
Lit. Delm. 7; HV Atlas A·34; Scheers class I

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	mint?	ℛ1	*600*	*1,000*	*2,000*

14 | Stater, class II 6.20 g



Obv. Large eye, but iris finishing in a small circle
Rev. Horse advancing l.; below circles
Lit. Delm. 7; HV Atlas A·34var.; Scheers class II

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	mint?	ℛ1	*800*	*1,500*	*3,000*

15 | Stater, class III



Obv. Large eye, but iris in three lines
Rev. Horse advancing l.; below circles
Lit. Delm. 7; Scheers class III

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	mint?	ℛ1	*800*	*1,500*	*3,000*

16 | Stater, class IV 5.52 g



Obv. Large eye, but iris with concentric circles
Rev. Horse advancing l.; below circles
Lit. Delm. 7; HV Atlas A·37; Scheers class IV

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	mint?	ℛ1	*800*	*1,500*	*3,000*

17 | Stater, class V 5.55 g



Obv. Large eye
Rev. Horse advancing l.
POTTINA
Lit. Delm. 10; HV Atlas A·38; Scheers class V

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	mint?	ℛ1	*800*	*1,500*	*3,000*



MONETARY CONVENTION (1384-1389) between Johanna, duchess of Brabant, and Philip the Bold, duke of Burgundy and count of Flanders, *roozebeker* or *grand écu d'or*, Antwerp *(see no. 115 – scale 350%)*

DUCHY OF BRABANT, INCLUDING LIMBURG AND MECHELEN (1312-1794)

111 | Peter d'or

4.06 g | 990‰



Obv. Facing bust of St Peter behind shield
✠ WENCESLAVS Z IOHANNA – DEI GRA BRAB DVCES
Rev. Flowery cross
XP'C VINCIT XP'C REGNAT XP'C IMPERAT
Lit. Delm. 45; dW. 390; Fr. 21; HV Atlas G·304

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Leuven		*800*	*1,500*	*2,500*

112 | Florin d'or au saint Servais

3.5 g



Obv. St Servatius facing, seated on gothic throne
SCT SVT – CIE EPI
Rev. Four-part shield in polylobe
✠ WENCEL Z IOHANNA DEI GRA BRAB DVC
Lit. Delm. 48; dW. 393; Fr. 25; HV Atlas G·307

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Maastricht	$\mathcal{R}^4$	*8,000*	*12,000*	*18,000*

Jeanne, widow (1383-1406)

113 | Angel d'or

5.1 g | 980‰



Obv. Standing facing angel holding two shields
✠ IOHT DI GRA DVCISST LVCEMB BRAB Z LIMB
Rev. Flowery cross in quadrilobe, lions in angles
✠ BENEDICTVS QVI VENIT IN NOMINE DOMINI
Lit. Delm. 50; dW. suppl. p. 384; Fr. 29; HV Atlas G·322

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Leuven	$\mathcal{R}^4$	*20,000*	*30,000*	*50,000*

114 | Tourelle d'or

4.0 g | 980‰



Obv. St Peter's church in Leuven
IOHANNA DEI GRACIA – BRABANTIE DVCIS
Rev. Flowery cross, B – R – T – B in angles
✠ IHC VERO TRANSIENS PER MEDIV EORVM IBAT | BRAB
Lit. Delm. 51; dW. 417; Fr. 30; HV Atlas G·328

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Leuven	$\mathcal{R}^3$	*25,000*	*40,000*	*60,000*

Johanna, widow, and Philippe le Hardi (1384-1389) – monetary convention

115 | Grand écu d'or *(Roozebeker)*

4.86 g | 980‰



Obv. Two shields under gothic canapy
✠ IOH DVCIS BRABT PHS DVX BVRG Z COM FLAND
Rev. Flowery cross, lion shield in center
✠ MONETA NOVA BRABANTIE ET FLANDRIE ✠
Lit. Delm. 49; dW. 413; Fr. 27; HV Atlas G·318

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Leuven	$\mathcal{R}^4$	*30,000*	*50,000*	*80,000*

Antoine de Bourgogne (1406-1415)

116 | Lion d'or de Brabant

5.8 g | 980‰



Obv. Helmeted shield between two standing lions
ANTHONIVS DEI GRA DVX BRABANTIE Z LIMBVR-GIE | BRABT
Rev. Flowery cross in quadrilobe, lis and lions in angles
✠ IHC AVTEM TRANSIENS PER MEDIVM ILLORV IBAT
Lit. Delm. 52; dW. 430; Fr. 31; HV Atlas G·335

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Vilvorde/Leuven	$\mathcal{R}^4$	*15,000*	*25,000*	*50,000*

246 | Gold strike of ducaton, various weights



Obv. Bust of Philip IV r.
PHIL IIII D G HISP ET INDIAR REX 16 29
Rev. Crowned shield supported by two lions
ARCHID AVST DV – X BVRG BRAB ℤc
Lit. Delm. 181; dW. 1020; Fr. –; vG&H 327; HV 640·BS

Weight of 4 souverains (21.9 g)

			NVF	VF	XF
1629	Brussels	ℛ4	*70,000*	*120,000*	*160,000*
1632	»	ℛ4	*70,000*	*120,000*	*160,000*

Weight of 12 souverains (66.0 g)

			NVF	VF	XF
1629	»	𝒰?	*90,000*	*140,000*	*220,000*

247 | Gold strike of ducaton, weight of 8 souverains d'or

44.8 g



Obv. Older bust without Spanish collar of Philip IV r.
PHIL IIII D G HISP ET INDIAR REX 16 65
Rev. Crowned shield supported by two lions
ARCHID AVST DV – X BVRG BRAB ℤc
Lit. Delm. 173; dW. 1001; Fr. –; vG&H –; HV 642·AN

			NVF	VF	XF
1665	Antwerp	ℛ4	*50,000*	*80,000*	*120,000*

248 | Gold strike of ducaton, various weights



Obv. Older bust without Spanish collar of Philip IV r.
PHIL IIII D G HISP ET INDIAR REX 16 57
Rev. Crowned shield supported by two lions
ARCHID AVST DV – X BVRG BRAB ℤc
Lit. Delm. 182; dW. 1021; Fr. –; vG&H 327; HV 642·BS

Weight of 4 souverains (22.1 g)

			NVF	VF	XF
1655	Brussels	ℛ4	*50,000*	*70,000*	*120,000*
1657	»	ℛ4	*50,000*	*70,000*	*120,000*

Weight of 16 souverains (88.5 g)

			NVF	VF	XF
1665	»	𝒰?	*90,000*	*140,000*	*220,000*

249 | Gold strike of florin d'argent, various weights



Obv. Bust of Philip IV r.
PHILIP IV D G HISP INDIARVMQ REX 16 31
Rev. Lion behind crowned shield, with sword and scepter
ARCHID AVST DVX – BVRG BRABANT ℤc
Lit. Delm. 174; dW. 1004; Fr. –; vG&H 332; HV 670·AN

11.0 g (2 souverains)

			NVF	VF	XF
1631	Antwerp	ℛ4	*40,000*	*60,000*	*100,000*

22.0 g (4 souverains)

			NVF	VF	XF
1631	»	ℛ4	*50,000*	*70,000*	*120,000*

COUNTY OF HAINAUT (1337-1598)

372 | Franc à cheval

3.80 g



Obv. Count as knight on horse advancing l.
GVILLVS DEI – GRT COMES Z – DNS HTNONIE ✱
Rev. Flowery cross
✠XPC VINCIT XPC REGNTT XPC IMPERTT
Lit. Delm. 288; ChH 98; Fr. 159; HV Atlas G·512

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Valenciennes	$\mathcal{R}^3$	*5,000*	*8,000*	*12,000*

373 | Franc à pied

3.87 g



Obv. Count standing
GVILLRM DI GR – COMES HTNOIE
Rev. Flowery cross, eagles in angles
✠ XPC VINCIT XPC REGNTT XPC IMPERTT
Lit. Delm. 291; ChH suppl. 4.32; Fr. 160; HV Atlas G·515

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Valenciennes	$\mathcal{R}^4$	*20,000*	*30,000*	*40,000*

374 | Couronne d'or

4.00 g



Obv. Crowned shield with arms of Hainaut/Bavaria
✚ DVX GVILLELM DEI GRT COMES HTNONIE
Rev. Flowery cross in quadrilobe, crowns in angles
✚ XPC VINCIT XPC REGNTT XPC IMPERTT
Lit. Delm. 293; ChH 133; HV Atlas G·517

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Valenciennes	$\mathcal{R}^2$	*2,000*	*4,000*	*6,000*

Albert de Bavière (1389-1404)

375 | Grand couronne d'or

5.18 g



Obv. Crowned shield of Hainaut/Bavaria
✠ ALBERTVS DVX DEI – GRT COMES HTNONIE
Rev. Flowery cross in polylobe, lions in angles, eagle in center
✠ XPC VINCIT XPC REGNTT XPC IMPERTT
Lit. Delm. 294; ChH 116; Fr. 161; HV Atlas G·538

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Valenciennes	$\mathcal{R}^3$	*20,000*	*40,000*	*60,000*

376 | Couronne d'or

3.62 g | 928‰



Obv. Crowned shield of Hainaut/Bavaria
✚ DVX ALBERTES DEI GRT COMES HTNONIE
Rev. Flowery cross in quadrilobe, star in center
✚ XPC VINCIT XPC REGNTT XPC IMPERTT
Lit. Delm. 295; ChH 117; Fr. 162; HV Atlas G·539

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Valenciennes	$\mathcal{R}^1$	*2,000*	*3,000*	*5,000*

Guillaume IV (1404-1417)

377 | Double ange d'or

5.48 g | 965‰



Obv. Angel holding shield
✚ GVILLELM DVX DEI GRT COM HTNONIE HOL Z ZEL'
Rev. Flowery cross with lions and eagles in angles
✚ GLORIA IN EXCELSIS DEO Z IN TRTS PTX HOMINIB
Lit. Delm. 296; ChH 130; dW suppl. pl. B·14; Fr. 163; DM H 281

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Valenciennes	$\mathcal{R}^4$	*40,000*	*80,000*	*140,000*

Jean l'Aveugle (1309-1346)

469 | Florin d'or au saint Jean

3.50 g



Obv. Facing St John
S IOHT –NNES B
Rev. Lis
IOH'ES – BOEM[IE]
Lit. Delm. 384; Fr. 1; B&V. 58; Weiller 53 a

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Luxembourg	R1	2,000	3,000	5,000

470 | Florin d'or au saint Jean

3.50 g



Obv. Facing St John
S IOHT – NNES B *helmet*
Rev. Lis
IOH'ES – BOEM[IE]
Lit. Delm. 384; Fr. 1; B&V. 59; Weiller 53 b

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Luxembourg	R1	2,000	3,000	5,000

471 | Florin d'or au saint Jean

3.50 g



Obv. Facing St John
S IOHT – NNES B
Rev. Lis
IOH'ES – BOEM[IE]
Lit. Delm. 384; Fr. 1; B&V. 60; Weiller 53 c

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Luxembourg	R1	2,000	3,000	5,000

472 | Royal d'or

4.15 g



Obv. Ruler on gothic throne
IOh'S REX – BOEMOR'
Rev. Flowery cross in quadrilobe, four crowns in angles
✠ XPC VINCIT XPC REGNAT XPC IMPERAT
Lit. Delm. 385; Fr. 2; B&V. 62/63; Weiller 54

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Luxembourg	R3	20,000	35,000	50,000

Note Variants with IOh'REX BOEMIE and Ih'S.REX.BOEMIE

473 | Chaise d'or

4.15 g



Obv. Ruler with sword and shield on a gothic throne
✠ IOhTNNES DEI – GRT – BOEMIORVM REX
Rev. Flowery cross in quadrilobe
✠ XPC VINCIT XPC REGNAT XPC IMPERAT
Lit. Delm. 386; Fr. 3 ; B&V. 64; Weiller 55

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Luxembourg	R4	12,000	18,000	24,000

474 | Chaise d'or

4.15 g



Obv. Ruler with sword and shield with four lions (two crowned) on a gothic throne
✠ IOhTNNES DEI GRT BOEMORVM REX
Rev. Flowery cross in quadrilobe
✠ XPC VINCIT XPC REGNAT XPC IMPERAT
Lit. Delm. 387; Fr. –; B&V. 65; Weiller 56

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Luxembourg	R4	12,000	18,000	24,000

555 | Gehelmde gouden leeuw

5.41 g | 999‰



Obv. Helmeted seated lion l.
LVDOVICVS DEI GRT COM' Z DNS FLTNDRIE | FLTNDRES
Rev. Flowery cross in plylobe, F L T N in angles, D in center
✠ BENEDICTVS QVI VENIT IN NOMINE DOMINI
Lit. Delm. 460; Gaill. 214; Fr. 101; HV AtlasG·2604; Martiny 38

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Ghent		*2,000*	*3,600*	*6,000*

556 | ½ gehelmde gouden leeuw

2.71 g | 999‰



Obv. Helmeted seated lion l.
LVDOVICVS DEI GRT COM' Z DNS FLTNDRIE | FLTNDRES
Rev. Flowery cross in plylobe, F L T N in angles, D in center
✠ BENEDICTVS QVI VENIT IN NOMINE DOMINI
Lit. Delm. 461; Gaill. 215; Fr. 102; HV Atlas G·2604; Martiny 38

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Ghent	$\mathcal{R}^3$	*12,000*	*20,000*	*30,000*

557 | Oude gouden helm

6.95 g | 999‰



Obv. Helmeted shield supported by two lions under gothic canopy
LVDOVICVS DEI GRT COM' Z DNS FLTNDRIE | FLTNDRES
Rev. Flowery cross in plylobe, eagles and F L T N in angles, D in center
✠ BENEDICTVS QVI VENIT IN NOMINE DOMINI
Lit. Delm. 462; Gaill. –; Fr. 104; HV Atlas G·2609; Martiny 43

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Ghent	$\mathcal{R}^2$	*10,000*	*16,000*	*24,000*

558 | ⅓ oude gouden helm

2.32 g | 999‰



Obv. Helmeted shield supported by two lions
LVDOVIC' DEI GRT COM' Z D' FLTNDRIE
Rev. Flowery cross in plylobe, eagles and F L T N in angles, D in center
✠ BENEDICTVS QVI VENIT IN NOMINE DNI
Lit. Delm. 463; Gaill. –; Fr. 105; HV Atlas G·2610; Martiny 44

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Ghent	$\mathcal{R}^4$	*28,000*	*46,000*	*70,000*

559 | Gouden Flanders

4.19 g | 999‰



Obv. Facing count with sword and shield with lion standing under gothc canopy
LVDOVIC' DEI G' – COMES' – DNS FLTNDRIE | FLTNDRES
Rev. Flowery cross in quadrilobe; F L T N in angles, in center
✠ BENEDICTVS QVI VENIT IN NOMINE DOMINI
Lit. Delm. 464; Gaill. 217; Fr. 100; HV Atlas G·2612; Martiny 46.1

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Ghent and Mechelen	$\mathcal{R}^1$	*1,200*	*2,000*	*3,500*

560 | Gouden Flanders

4.19 g | 999‰



Obv. Facing count with sword and shield with lion standing under gothc canopy; no ermines on mantle
LVDOVIC' DEI G' – COMES' – DNS FLTNDRIE | FLTNDRES
Rev. Flowery cross in quadrilobe; F L T N in angles, in center
✠ BENEDICTVS QVI VENIT IN NOMINE DOMINI
Lit. Delm. 465; Gaill. –; HV Atlas G·2613; Martiny 46.2

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Ghent or Mechelen	$\mathcal{R}^3$	*7,000*	*10,000*	*15,000*

669 | Medallic 40 francs 1856

12.90 g | 900‰



Obv. Seated allegory of Brussels crowning bust of Leopold I
Below: XXI JUILL. MDCCCLVII
Rev. XXV.: | ANNIVERSAIRE | DE | L'INAUGURATION | DU ROI within laurel wreath
Edge Reeded
Lit. Delm. 1258; LA#BHM-3.6

			XF	UNC	FDC
1856	Dupr. 570	$\mathcal{R}^3$	*10,000*	*18,000*	*30,000*

Note Official documents referred to this piece, and its silver and copper version, as *jetons destinés à être répandus comme monnaies dans la circulation*' (tokens destined to circulate as coins). Original gold pieces were struck in proof quality but with an obverse die showing a break through the pedestal; pieces without such a die break are restrikes (*see no. 700*).

670 | 20 francs 1865

6.45 g | 900‰



Obv. Head of king Leopold I facing r.
LEOPOLD PREMIER – ROI DES BELGES
Rev. 20 | FRANCS | 1865 within oak wreath
Edge *DIEU* ★ *PROTEGE* ★ *LA* ★ *BELGIQUE* ★ (incuse)
Lit. Delm. 1264; LA#BFM-154

		XF	UNC	FDC
1865	Dupr. 924-5	350	500	900

Special issues in gold – Patterns and off-metal strikes

'Laureate head' series according to the French double standard: gold 40 fr. and 20 fr., and silver 5 fr., 2 fr., 1 fr., ½ fr. and ¼ fr., engraved by J.P. Braemt

671 | Pattern of 40 francs



Obv. Head r. with oak wreath
LEOPOLD PREMIER – ROI DES BELGES | BRAEMT F.
Rev. 40 | FRANCS | 1834 | ★ within closed oak wreath
Edge *DIEU PROTEGE LA BELGIQUE* ★ (incuse)

671A	1834	Weak edge inscription	Bog. 62B1
671B	1834	Plain edge, yellow gold (restrike)	Bog. 62B2
671C	1834	Plain edge, red gold (restrike)	Bog. 62B3
671D	1834	Plain edge, ø 27 mm (restrike)	Dupr. 74
671E	1835	Plain edge (restrike)	Bog. 108B2

			XF	UNC	FDC
1834	671A-D	$\mathcal{R}^4$	20,000	30,000	40,000
1835	671E	$\mathcal{R}^4$	15,000	20,000	30,000

672 | Pattern of 20 francs



Obv. Head r. with oak wreath
LEOPOLD PREMIER – ROI DES BELGES | BRAEMT F.
Rev. 20 | FRANCS | 1835 | ★ within closed oak wreath
Edge *DIEU PROTEGE LA BELGIQUE* ★ (incuse)

672A	1835	Thick planchet	Dupr. 113
672B	1835	Thick planchet, ↑↑	Dupr. 114
672C	1835	Thick planchet, ↑↓	Dupr. 115
672D	1835	Thin planchet (restrike)	Dupr. 116
672E	1835	Reeded edge (restrike)	Bog. 116B1
672F	1835	Weak edge inscription (restrike)	Bog. 116B2
672G	1838	Plain edge	Dupr. 151

			XF	UNC	FDC
1835	672A-C	$\mathcal{R}^4$	15,000	20,000	30,000
1835	672D-F	$\mathcal{R}^4$	8,000	12,000	18,000
1838	672G	$\mathcal{R}^4$	8,000	12,000	18,000

673 | Gold strike of 5 francs



Obv. Head l. with oak wreath
LEOPOLD PREMIER – ROI DES BELGES | BRAEMT F.
Rev. 5 | FRANCS | 1832 | ★ within closed oak wreath
Edge *DIEU PROTEGE LA BELGIQUE* ★ (incuse)
Lit. Delm. 1268

673A	1832	Normal edge	Dupr. 1
673B	1842	Normal edge (restrike)	Dupr. 188
673C	1842	Plain edge (restrike)	Dupr. 189

			XF	UNC	FDC
1832	673A	$\mathcal{R}^4$	60,000	80,000	100,000
1842	673B	$\mathcal{R}^4$	50,000	70,000	90,000
1842	673C	$\mathcal{R}^4$	40,000	60,000	80,000

674 | Gold strike of 2 francs

16.2 g



Obv. Head l. with oak wreath
LEOPOLD PREMIER – ROI DES BELGES | BRAEMT F.
Rev. 2 | FRANCS | 1834 | ★ within closed oak wreath
Edge *DIEU PROTEGE LA BELGIQUE* ★ (incuse)
Lit. Delm. 1270; Ferrari B32

			XF	UNC	FDC
1834	Dupr. 83	$\mathcal{R}^3$	25,000	40,000	60,000

GRAND DUCHY OF LUXEMBOURG (1839-...)

Adolphe de Nassau, regent (1889-1890)

Special issues in gold – Patterns and off-metal strikes

924 | Gold strike of 5 francs 1889 pattern

54.15 g or 49 g



Obv. Crowned arms of Luxembourg
GRAND-DUCHÉ DE LUXEMBOURG ⚒ ★
Rev. 5 | FRANCS | ESSAI within lauwer and oak wreath
RÉGENCE DU DUC ADOLPHE DE NASSAU ✿ 1889 ✿
Edge Plain
Lit. Delm. 397; KM.E21; Probst L334-1 (49 g); Wictor E3

			XF	UNC	FDC
1889	Würden (Brussels)	$\mathcal{R}^4$	*15,000*	*20,000*	*30,000*

925 | Gold strike of 10 centimes 1889 pattern

23.03 g



Obv. Crowned arms of Luxembourg
GRAND-DUCHÉ DE LUXEMBOURG ⚒ ★
ev. 10 | CENTIMES | ESSAI within lauwer and oak wreath
RÉGENCE DU DUC ADOLPHE DE NASSAU 1889
Edge Plain
Lit. Delm. 398; Probst L335 var.

			XF	UNC	FDC
1889	Würden (Brussels)	$\mathcal{R}^4$	*6,000*	*10,000*	*16,000*

Adolphe de Nassau, grand duke (1890-1905)

Special issues in gold – Patterns and off-metal strikes

926 | Gold strike of 10 centimes 1901 by A. Michaux

8 g



Obv. Head r.
ADOLPHE GRAND DUC DE LUXEMBOURG | 1901 | A. MICHAUX
Rev. 10 | CENTIMES within oak wreath
Edge Plain
Lit. Delm. 399; KM.E23; Probst L337-1; Wictor 8

			XF	UNC	FDC
1901	Brussels	$\mathcal{R}^3$	*2,000*	*3,000*	*5,000*

927 | Gold strike of 10 centimes 1901 pattern by A. Michaux without indication of value

8 g



Obv. Head r.
ADOLPHE GRAND DUC DE LUXEMBOURG | 1901 | A. MICHAUX
Rev. Oak wreath
Edge Plain
Lit. Delm. –; KM Pn18; Wictor E11; Probst L337A-1

			XF	UNC	FDC
1901	Brussels	$\mathcal{R}^4$	*2,000*	*3,000*	*5,000*

928 | Gold strike of 5 centimes 1901 by A. Michaux

4.6 g



Obv. Head r.
ADOLPHE GRAND DUC DE LUXEMBOURG | 1901 | A. MICHAUX
Rev. 5 | CENTIMES within oak wreath
Edge Plain
Lit. Delm. 400; KM E10; Probst L338-1

			XF	UNC	FDC
1901	Brussels	$\mathcal{R}^4$	*2,000*	*3,000*	*5,000*

DUCHY OF GELDERLAND (1343-1581)

1018 | Engel goudgulden 3.5 g



Obv. Angel with long hair behind arms of Gelderland-Juliers
✠ REINALD DVX IVL GEL Z
Rev. Holy Mary with child on throne; below arms of Arnhem
TVE MATRIT GRATCIT PL
Lit. Delm. 598

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Arnhem	$\mathcal{R}^4$	*10.000*	*18.000*	*32.000*

1019 | Sint-Jans goudgulden 3.45 g



Obv. Facing St John standing and holding cross
S IOHANNES – BABTISTA ✠
Rev. Cross of five shields in quadrilobe
✠ DVX REINALD IVL Z GEL Z COMIS Z
Lit. Delm. 599; vdCh. 8.3

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Arnhem	$\mathcal{R}^1$	*500*	*800*	*1,200*

1020 | Sint-Jans goudgulden 3.24 g



Obv. St John facing and holding cross
REIN DVX – IVL GELGO Z
Rev. Three shield around arms of Gelderland, all in trilobe
MONE – TA DE – IVLIA
Lit. Delm. 599.1; vdCh. 9.4

		NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Gulik	*800*	*1,200*	*2,000*

1021 | Sint-Jans goudgulden 3.4 g



Obv. St John facing and holding cross
MONETA NO – V' D NOVIMTGEN
Rev. Two helmeted shields
REINAL' DVX D IVL' Z GEL Z CO Z
Lit. Delm. 600; Roest 3.185

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Nijmegen	$\mathcal{R}^4$	*6,000*	*8,000*	*16,000*

Arnold (1423-1472)

1022 | Gouden rijder 3.56 g



Obv. Duke as knight on horse advancing r.
ARNOLD DEI GRA DVX GELR Z IVL CO Z | GELR
Rev. Flowery cross behind shield
SIT NOMEN DOMINI BENEDICTVM AMEN
Lit. Delm. 601; JMP 1962, p. 70

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Arnhem	$\mathcal{U}$	*40,000*	*75,000*	*125,000*

1023 | Gouden rijdergulden 3.41 g



Obv. Duke as knight on horse advancing r.
ARNOLD DVX GEL IVL Z COMES Z / GEL
Rev. Flowery cross behind shield of Gelderland
MON NOVA AVRGA DVCIS GELR Z
Lit. Delm. 602; vdCh. 9.1

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Arnhem	$\mathcal{R}^1$	*1,200*	*2,000*	*3,000*

COUNTY OF 'S-HEERENBERG

Oswald II (1511-1546)

1148 | Sint-Jans goudgulden 3.2 g



Obv. Facing St John standing r.
KARO ROMANO – R – VM IMPERAT
Rev. Flowery cross, four shields in angles
MONETT NOVT TVREAT MONTENS
Lit. Delm. 705; deV. 1.2R

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	's-Heerenberg	R4	*16,000*	*20,000*	*28,000*

Willem IV (1546-1586)

1149 | Gouden angelot 4.9 g



Obv. Archangel Michael slaying the devil
DNS PROTEC VITE MEE T Q TRAPI
Rev. Ship carrying shield topped with a cross between W – B
MONETT NOVT TVREAT COM MONTEN
Lit. Delm. 706; Serr. 25; Passon 2.06.1; P Sh 01

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	's-Heerenberg	R2	*3,000*	*6,000*	*10,000*

1150 | Sint-Oswald dukaat 3.3 g | 913‰



Obv. Crowned half-body bust of 'emperor Charles V' r.
SANCTVS OSWALDVS *(pomegranate)*
Rev. Holy Mary, seated and holding Child
MONE NOVA – AVREA MONT
Lit. Delm. 707; Serr. 27; Passon 2.06.2; P Sh 02; Verk. 28.6; J22

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	's-Heerenberg	R2	*3,000*	*5,000*	*8,000*

1151 | Sint-Oswald dukaat 3.5 g



Obv. Facing crowned rider standing with halberd and globus cruciger
SANCTVS OS – WALDVS REX
Rev. Shield with parted arms of Bergh, Egmond, Meurs-Sarwerden and Culemborg
✠ MONETA NOVA IN DIEREN CVSA
Lit. Delm. 708; Serr. 46; V.d.Ch; 18.5; Passon 2.06.27; P Sh 03; J24

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	's-Heerenberg	R3	*3,000*	*5,000*	*8,000*

1152 | Sint-Oswald dukaat 3.5 g



Obv. Facing St Oswald standing and holding halberd and globus cruciger
SANCTVS OS – VVALDVS REX
Rev. Crowned parted arms of Bergh, Egmond, Meurs-Sarwerden and Culemborg
AVR NOV CO MON IN DIERE
Lit. Passon 2.06.28; J25

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	's-Heerenberg	U	*8,000*	*12,000*	*20,000*

Note Ex Serooskerke 1966, lot 123

1153 | Sint-Oswald dukaat 3.5 g



Obv. Facing St Oswald standing and holding halberd and globus cruciger
SANCTVS OS – WALDVS REX
Rev. Shield with parted arms of Bergh, Egmond, Meurs-Sarwerden and Culemborg; above 1577
✠ GVIL COM DE MON Z DNS D Z
Lit. Delm. 710; deV. 1.8; Passon 2.06.3; De Voogt 39; P Sh 05; J23

			NVF	VF	XF
1577	's-Heerenberg	U	*8,000*	*12,000*	*20,000*

1236 | ½ grote gouden rijder 5.0 g



Obv. Knight on galloping horse r.; below arms of Holland
MO AVR PRO CON – FOE BELG HOL ❀
Rev. Crowned arms of Generality
CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCVNT 1607
Lit. Delm. 781; Verk. 40.3: Passon 2.28.46; PW Ho 18

			NVF	VF	XF
1606	Dordrecht	$\mathcal{R}^4$	1,400	2,400	5,000
1607	»		800	1,100	2,000
1608	»	$\mathcal{R}^2$	1,000	1,400	2,600
1617	»	$\mathcal{R}^2$	1,000	1,400	2,600
1619	»	$\mathcal{R}^4$	1,400	2,400	5,000
1621	»	$\mathcal{R}^1$	900	1,200	2,400
1622	»	$\mathcal{R}^4$	1,400	2,400	5,000
1623	»		existence not confirmed		
1632/22	»	$\mathcal{R}^4$	1,400	2,400	5,000
1634	»		existence not confirmed		
1634/3	»	$\mathcal{R}^4$	1,400	2,400	5,000
1635	»	$\mathcal{R}^4$	1,400	2,400	5,000
1638	»	$\mathcal{R}^4$	1,400	2,400	5,000
1644	»	$\mathcal{R}^2$	1,000	1,400	2,600
1644/38/35	»	$\mathcal{R}^2$	1,000	1,400	2,600
1645	»	$\mathcal{R}^4$	1,400	2,400	5,000

1237 | Gouden rijder of 14 gulden 10.0 g



Obv. Knight on galloping horse r.; below arms of Holland
❀ MO AUR PRO CONFŒD – BELG HOLLAND
Rev. Crowned arms of Generality between 14 – G^{L}
CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCUNT 17 – 51
Lit. Delm. 782; Verk. 40.4: Passon 2.28.47; PW Ho 19

			VF	XF	UNC	FDC
1749	Dordrecht		1,300	1,500	1,800	3,400
1750	»		1,350	1,500	1,800	3,400
1750/49	»		1,350	1,600	2,400	3,500
1751	»		1,300	1,500	1,800	3,200
1760	»		1,300	1,500	1,800	3,400
1761	»		1,350	1,600	2,600	4,000
1762	»	$\mathcal{R}^2$	1,350	1,600	2,600	4,000
1763	»		1,300	1,500	2,400	3,500

1238 | ½ gouden rijder of 7 gulden 5.0 g



Obv. Knight on galloping horse r.; below arms of Holland
❀ MO AUR PRO CONFŒD – BELG HOLLAND
Rev. Crowned arms of Generality between 7 – G^{L}
CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCUNT 17 – 49
Lit. Delm. 783; Verk. 40.5; Passon 2.28.48; PW Ho 20

			VF	XF	UNC	FDC
1749	Dordrecht	$\mathcal{R}^1$	450	650	1,000	2,500
1750	»		400	500	800	1,800
1750/49	»		450	650	1,250	3,000
1751	»		450	550	900	2,500
1760	»		450	550	900	2,000
1761	»	$\mathcal{R}^2$	700	850	1,800	6,000
1762	»	$\mathcal{R}^1$	600	750	1,400	4,000
1763	»	$\mathcal{R}^2$	650	800	1,600	5,000

Special issues in gold – Off-metal strikes

1239 | Gold strike of 3 gulden, weight of 10 ducats 34.7 g



Obv. Standing Dutch Maiden with lance, cap of liberty and bible
HAC NITIMVR – HANC TVEMVR
Rev. Lion rampant
CONFIDENS DNO NON MOVETVR 1684
Lit. Delm. 784; Verk. 49.4; Passon 2.28.90

			NVF	VF	XF
1684	Dordrecht	$\mathcal{U}$	80,000	120,000	180,000

Note Mistakenly labelled as gold strike of a lion daalder in Delmonte's Golden Benelux



WEST FRIESLAND, *Dubbele dukaat met de ridder*, Medenblik *(see no. 1283 – scale 300%)*

1312 | Gold strike of 2 stuiver Bank Payment



Obv. ❀❀❀ | WEST | FRISIA | 2 STUYVERS | 1676
Rev. Crowned arms of West Friesland between B – P
Lit. Delm. 859; Verk. 74.5, Passon 2.15.13

			NVF	VF	XF
1676	Enkhuizen	R4	*1,200*	*2,000*	*4,000*

1313 | Gold strike of scheepjesschelling, weight of 2 ducats

7 g



Obv. Ship with 'bloedvlag' heading r.
DEVS FORITVDO ET SPES NOSTRA
Rev. Crowned arms of West Friesland between 6 – S
MO NO ORDIN WEST FRISIÆ 1 – 7 – 0 – 5
Lit. Delm. 861; Verk. 72.5; WP Wf 55.1; Passon 2.46.68

			NVF	VF	XF
1702	Enkhuizen	R3	*2,000*	*4,000*	*8,000*
1705	»	R3	*2,000*	*4,000*	*8,000*

1314 | Gold strike of scheepjesschelling, weight of 2 ducats

7 g



Obv. Ship with 'prinsenvlag' heading r.
DEUS FORITUDO ET SPES NOSTRA
Rev. Crowned arms of West Friesland between 6 – S
MO NO ORDIN WEST FRI 1726
Lit. Delm. 862; Verk. 72.5; WP Wf 56.5; Passon 2.46.70

			NVF	VF	XF
1726	Hoorn	R3	*2,000*	*4,000*	*8,000*
1728	»	R3	*2,000*	*4,000*	*8,000*
1729	»	R3	*1,600*	*3,000*	*6,000*
1754	Hoorn	R3	*1,600*	*3,000*	*6,000*

1315 | Gold strike of dubbele stuiver, weight of 1 ducat

3.54 g



Obv. Crowned arms of West Friesland between 2 – S
Rev. ❀❀❀ | WEST | FRI | SIÆ | 1702
Lit. Delm. 864; Verk. 75.4; PW Wf 66.2; Passon 2.46.77

			NVF	VF	XF
1702	Enkhuizen	R4	*1,000*	*1,500*	*3,500*

1316 | Gold strike of dubbele stuiver, weight of 1 ducat

3.50 g



Obv. Crowned arms of West Friesland between 2 – S
Rev. ❀ ❀ | WEST | FRI | SIÆ | 1724
Lit. Delm. 863; Verk. 75.1; PW Wf 67.1-2

			NVF	VF	XF
1724	Hoorn	R3	*1,000*	*1,500*	*3,500*
1737	Enkhuizen	R3	*1,000*	*1,500*	*3,500*

Note 1733 is a uniface pattern, PW Wf 67.2

1317 | Gold strike of wapenstuiver

1.5-1.75 g



Obv. Crowned arms of West Friesland between 1 – S
Rev. ❀ ❀ | WEST | FRI | SIÆ | 1724
Lit. Delm. 865; Verk. 75.2; WP Wf 68.1; Passon 2.46.86

			NVF	VF	XF
1724	Hoorn	R2	*800*	*1,200*	*2,500*
1737	Enkhuizen	R3	*800*	*1,200*	*2,500*

1347 | Gold strike of zilveren dukaat, various weights



Obv. Standing knight r. behind shield with arms of Zeeland
✠ MON NOV ARG PRO CONFŒD BELG COM ZEL
Rev. Crowned arms of Generality between 17 – 92
CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCUNT
Lit. Delm. 898-899; Verk. 87.1; Passon 2.49.50; PW Ze 50

22.70 g (6 ½ ducats)

			NVF	VF	XF
1792	Middelburg	ℛ⁴	*15,000*	*25,000*	*65,000*

36.60 g (10 ½ ducats)

1764	»	ℛ⁴	*15,000*	*40,000*	*80,000*
1777	»	ℛ⁴	*15,000*	*40,000*	*80,000*

1348 | Gold presentation strike of zilveren dukaat, various weights



Obv. Standing knight r. behind shield with arms of Zeeland
✠ MO NO AUR PRO CONFŒ BELG ZEEL ❀
Rev. Crowned arms of Generality between 16 – 82
❀ CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCUNT
Lit. Delm. 896-897; Verk. 79.5; Passon 2.49.118; PW Ze 50

34.76 g (10 ducats)

			NVF	VF	XF
1682	Middelburg	ℛ³	*20,000*	*40,000*	*80,000*
1684	»	ℛ³	*20,000*	*40,000*	*80,000*
1686	»	ℛ³	*20,000*	*40,000*	*80,000*
1687	»	ℛ³	*20,000*	*40,000*	*80,000*
1694	»	ℛ³	*20,000*	*40,000*	*80,000*

42 g (12 ducats)

1686	»	ℛ⁴	*25,000*	*45,000*	*100,000*

1349 | Gold strike of ½ zilveren dukaat 16.80 g



Obv. Standing knight r. behind shield with arms of Zeeland
✠ MON NOV ARG PRO CONFŒD BELG COM ZEL
Rev. Crowned arms of Generality between 17 – 73
CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCUNT
Lit. Delm. 900; Verk. 87.2; PW Ze 52.1

			NVF	VF	XF
1773	Middelburg	ℛ⁴	*12,000*	*18,000*	*32,000*
1775	»	ℛ⁴	*12,000*	*18,000*	*32,000*

1350 | Gold strike of ¼ zilveren dukaat 8.35 g



Obv. Standing knight r. behind shield with arms of Zeeland
✠ MON NOV ARG PRO CONFŒD BELG COM ZEL
Rev. Crowned arms of Generality between laurel and palm branch
CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCUNT – 1787
Lit. Delm. 901; Verk. 87.3; PW Ze 53.1

			NVF	VF	XF
1773	Middelburg	ℛ³	*6,000*	*10,000*	*20,000*
1775	»	ℛ³	*6,000*	*10,000*	*20,000*
1776	»	ℛ³	*6,000*	*10,000*	*20,000*
1778	»	ℛ³	*6,000*	*10,000*	*20,000*
1779	»	ℛ³	*6,000*	*10,000*	*20,000*
1780	»	ℛ³	*6,000*	*10,000*	*20,000*
1782	»	ℛ³	*6,000*	*10,000*	*20,000*
1787	»	ℛ³	*6,000*	*10,000*	*20,000*
1790	»	ℛ³	*6,000*	*10,000*	*20,000*

1410 | Rozenobel 7.64 g



Obv. Crowned ruler with provincial shield, rose on boat, lion in banner
MO – N – E NOVA ORDIN TRAI
Rev. Rose on flowery cross, crowned leopard in angles
CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCVNT
Lit. Delm. 958; Verk. 97.3; Passon 2.43.32; PW Ut 20

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Utrecht	R2	2,000	3,000	6,000

1411 | Rozenobel 7.64 g



Obv. Crowned ruler with provincial shield, rose on boat, lion in banner
MONE – NO – VA ORDIN TRAIECTE – N
Rev. Rose on flowery cross, crowned leopard in angles
CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCVNT
Lit. Delm. 959; Verk. 97.3; Passon 2.43.32; PW Ut 21

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Utrecht	R2	1,400	2,000	4,000

1412 | ½ rozenobel 3.82 g



Obv. Crowned ruler with provincial shield, rose on boat, lion in banner
MONE – NO – VA ORDIN TRAIECTE – N
Rev. Rose on flowery cross, crowned leopard in angles
CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCVNT
Lit. Delm. 960; Verk. 97.4; Passon 2.43.33; PW Ut 22

		NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Utrecht	700	1,400	2,400

1413 | Dukaat, Hungarian type 3.48 g



Obv. Facing knight standing and holding halberd between V – D; shield below
MO NO AVRE – ⬔ – OR TRA 91
Rev. Crowned Holy Mary seated with Child; below shield
PATRONA ⛨ VNGARIÆ
Lit. Delm 969; KPK 1881, p. 8; Passon 2.43.39; PW Ut 28

			NVF	VF	XF
1591	Utrecht	R4	8,000	12,000	16,000

1414 | Dubbele dukaat met de ridder 7 g



Obv. Armored knight between 16 – 53
CONCORDIA RES – PAR – VÆ CRES TRA – ⬔
Rev. MO AVR | PROVIN | CONFOE | BELG AD | LEG IMP within cartouche
Lit. Delm. 961; Verk. 98.1; Passon 2.43.40; PW Ut 23

			NVF	VF	XF
1650	Utrecht	R4	1,200	2,000	3,800
1652	»	R2	900	1,400	2,800
1653	»		750	1,200	2,400
1654	»		750	1,200	2,400
1655	»	R1	800	1,250	2,600
1656	»	R1	800	1,250	2,600
1657	»	R1	800	1,250	2,600
1658	»	R3	1,000	1,600	3,200
1659	»	R4	1,200	2,000	3,800
1660	»	R4	1,200	2,000	3,800

1532 | Grote gouden rijder 10.0 g



Obv. Knight on galloping horse r.; below, provincial arms
MO AV PRO CONFOE – BELG TRANSI
Rev. Crowned arms of Generality
CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCVNT 1607
Lit. Delm. 1058; Verk. 134.4; Passon 2.38.39; P Ov 29

			NVF	VF	XF
1607	Zwolle	R1	3,000	3,500	5,000
1616/1067	Kampen	R3	4,000	6,000	10,000
1617/07	»	R4	5,000	7,000	12,000
1617	»	R4	5,000	7,000	12,000
1620	» ❀	R3	4,000	6,000	10,000

1533 | Grote gouden rijder, date beside shield



Obv. Knight on galloping horse r.; below, provincial arms
MO AV PRO CONFOE – BELG TRANSI
Rev. Crowned arms of Generality between 16 – 07
CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCVNT
Lit. Delm. 1058; Verk. 134.4 var; Passon 2.38.39 var.; P Ov 29

			NVF	VF	XF
1616/07	Kampen	R4	6,000	9,000	14,000
1620	»	R4	6,000	9,000	14,000

Note Delm. 1058 does not exist but is a gold strike of the 1616 ducat on a square planchet (see no. 1526)

1534 | ½ grote gouden rijder 5.0 g



Obv. Knight on galloping horse r.; below, provincial arms
MO AV PRO COИFOE – B – ELG TRAИSI
Rev. Crowned arms of Generality between
COИCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCVИT 1616
Lit. Delm. 1059; Verk. 217.1; Passon 2.38.40; P Ov 30

			NVF	VF	XF
1606	Zwolle	R2	1,200	1,800	3,000
1607	»	R1	1,200	1,800	3,000
1067 (*sic*)	»	R4	2,000	3,000	6,000
1609	»	R4	2,000	3,000	6,000
1610	»	R4	2,000	3,000	6,000
1616	Kampen		1,200	1,800	3,000
1617	»	R4	2,000	3,000	6,000

1535 | Gouden rijder of 14 guilder 10.0 g



Obv. Knight on galloping horse r., below provincial arms
MO AUR PRO CONFŒD – BELG TRANSISAL I̊
Rev. Crowned arms of Generality between 14 – G^{L}
CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCUNT – 1761
Lit. Delm. 1060; Verk. 134.5; Passon 2.38.41; P Ov 31

			VF	XF	UNC	FDC
1760	Harderwijk	R2	1,600	2,400	4,200	7,200
1761	»	R2	1,500	2,000	3,200	6,400
1763	Utrecht	R1	1,400	1,800	2,600	4,200

1536 | ½ gouden rijder of 7 guilder 5.0 g



Obv. Knight on galloping horse r., below provincial arms
MO AUR PRO CONFŒD – BELG TRANSISAL I̊
Rev. Crowned arms of Generality between 7 – G^{L}
CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCUNT – 1761
Lit. Delm. 1061; Verk. 134.6; Passon 2.38.42; P Ov 32

			VF	XF	UNC	FDC
1760	Harderwijk		600	1,000	1,800	4,500
1761	»		600	1,000	1,800	4,500
1762	Utrecht	R4	8,000	10,000	12,000	18,000
1763	»	R2	1,800	2,600	4,200	7,000

City of Kampen

1573 | Grote gouden reaal

14.37 g



Obv. Crowned emperor Maximilian seated on gothic throne
✠ MAXIMILIANVS DEI GRA ROMANO REG SEMP AV
Rev. Crowned imperial arms
✠ MONETA AVRE IMPE CIVIT CAMPEN AD LEGEM
Lit. Delm. 1094; vdCh. 14.1; HV 83.note

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Kampen	R4	*50,000*	*80,000*	*140,000*

Note Possibly a later strike

1574 | Sint-Jans goudgulden

3.14 g



Obv. Globus cruciger within trilobe
✠ KAROLVS ROMANO IMPERAT
Rev. Saint John with Holy Lamb standing above arms of Kampen
MONE AVREA – CAMPENSIS
Lit. Delm. 1095; vdCh. 14.2

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Kampen	R3	*3,000*	*6,000*	*10,000*

1575 | Dubbele rozenobel

15.2 g



Obv. Crowned king seated on gothic throne; below arms of Kampen
HOI VIDI IVSTVM DERE H – EC SEMEH EI' QVA PAHEM
Rev. Great budded rose, in center arms of Spain
✠ MONETA AVREA IMPERIALIS CIVITATIS CAMPENSIS
Lit. Delm. 1096-7; vdCh. 14.3; Verk. 219.2; Passon 2.30.5; P Ka 01

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Kampen	R3	*26,000*	*60,000*	*140,000*

Note Imitation of gold souverain of Mary or Elisabeth of England

1576 | Piefort of dubbele rozenobel, weight of 4 dubbele rozenobel

61 g



Obv. Crowned king seated on gothic throne; below arms of Kampen
HOI VIDI IVSTVM DERE H – EC SEMEH EI' QVA PAHEM
Rev. Great budded rose, in center arms of Spain
✠ MONETA AVREA IMPERIALIS CIVITATIS CAMPENSIS
Lit. Delm. 1096; vdCh. 14.3; Verk. 219.2; Passon 2.30.5; P Ka 01

			NVF	VF	XF
n.d.	Kampen	U	–	–	*900,000*

Note Imitation of a gold souverain of Elisabeth of England. This unique coin sold at a Künker auction in 2022, and was at that time the most valuable coin of the Low Countries.

1669 | Dubbele dukaat, Holland

7.0 g | 986‰



Obv. Armored knight standing with sword and bundle of seven arrows between **18 – 02**
CONCORDIA RES – PAR CRES HOL
Rev. **MO ORD | PROVIN | FOEDER | BELG AD | LEG IMP** in cartouche
Edge Cable
Lit. Delm. 1170A; PW Ho 85; Sch. 1-2

Mint: Dordrecht			VF	XF	UNC	FDC
1795	Sch. 1	ℛ4	60,000	80,000	120,000	180,000
1802	Sch. 2	ℛ4	60,000	80,000	120,000	180,000

1670 | Dubbele dukaat, Utrecht

7.0 g | 986‰



Obv. Armored knight standing with sword and bundle of seven arrows between **18 – 00**
CONCORDIA RES – PAR CRES TRA – ⏾
Rev. **MO ORD | PROVIN | FOEDER | BELG AD | LEG IMP** in cartouche
Edge Cable
Lit. Delm. 1170B; PW Ut 90; Sch. 2-12

Mint: Utrecht			VF	XF	UNC	FDC
1795	Sch. 2a	𝒰	50,000	80,000	120,000	250,000
1796	Sch. 3	ℛ4	30,000	60,000	100,000	140,000
1797	Sch. 4	ℛ4	20,000	40,000	60,000	90,000
1798	Sch. 5	ℛ3	12,000	25,000	30,000	40,000
1799	Sch. 6	ℛ3	12,000	25,000	30,000	40,000
1800	Sch. 7	ℛ1	2,000	4,000	7,000	10,000
1801	Sch. 8	ℛ1	2,000	5,000	8,000	12,000
1802	Sch. 9	ℛ2	5,000	9,000	16,000	24,000
1803	Sch. 10		1,000	2,000	4,000	7,000
1804	Sch. 11	ℛ1	1,500	3,000	5,000	8,000
1805	Sch. 12		1,000	2,000	3,000	7,000

1671 | Dukaat, Gelderland

3.5 g | 986‰



Obv. Armored knight standing with sword and bundle of seven arrows between **18 – 03**
CONCORDIA RES PAR – CRESC D G & C Z
Rev. **MO ORD | PROVIN | FOEDER | BELG AD | LEG IMP** in cartouche
Edge Cable
Lit. Delm. 1171A; P Ge 123; Sch. 14-18a; J288-298

Mint: Harderwijk			VF	XF	UNC	FDC
1795	Sch. 14	ℛ3	3,000	4,000	6,000	8,000
1796	Sch. 14a	ℛ4	16,000	24,000	30,000	40,000
1797	Sch. 15	ℛ4	16,000	24,000	30,000	36,000
1800	Sch. 16	ℛ1	400	600	1,000	1,500
1801	Sch. 17	ℛ1	400	600	1,000	1,500
1802	Sch. 18	ℛ1	400	600	1,000	1,500
1803	Sch. 18a	ℛ4	16,000	24,000	30,000	40,000

Note The only known specimen of the 1797 ducat is a badly damaged jewelry piece and may be a contemporary counterfeit

1672 | Dukaat, Holland

3.5 g | 986‰



Obv. Armored knight standing with sword and bundle of seven arrows between **17 – 95**
CONCORDIA RES – PAR CRES HOL
Rev. **MO ORD | PROVIN | FOEDER | BELG AD | LEG IMP** in cartouche
Edge Cable
Lit. Delm. 1171B; PW Ho 86 or 86.1 (with ★); Sch. 19-29

Mint: Dordrecht (–) Enkhuizen (★ after date)

			VF	XF	UNC	FDC
1795	Sch. 19	ℛ1	400	700	1,000	1,600
1796	Sch. 20	ℛ2	700	1,000	1,500	2,500
1796★	Sch. 20a	ℛ3	1,500	2,500	3,000	5,000
1797	Sch. 21	ℛ3	4,000	6,000	8,000	20,000
1797★	Sch. 21A	ℛ4	12,000	20,000	26,000	36,000
1799	Sch. 22	ℛ4	12,000	20,000	26,000	36,000
1800	Sch. 24	ℛ1	600	1,000	1,400	2,000
1800★	Sch. 24a	ℛ4	12,000	20,000	26,000	36,000
1801	Sch. 25	ℛ1	400	700	1,000	1,600
1801/0	–	ℛ2	1,500	2,500	3,500	5,000
1801★	Sch. 25a	ℛ2	2,000	3,000	5,000	8,000
1802	Sch. 26	ℛ1	400	700	1,000	1,600
1802★	Sch. 26a	ℛ2	1,200	2,000	3,000	5,000
1803	Sch. 27	ℛ1	400	600	800	1,200
1804	Sch. 28	ℛ1	400	700	1,000	1,600
1805	Sch. 29	ℛ2	800	1,600	2,000	3,500

Note A ducat of 1798 is reported in some literature, but this is believed to be an error

1737 | ½ gouden Willem (module of 5 gulden)

3.36 g | 900‰



Obv. Head of king Willem III l.
WILLEM III KONING – DER NED G H V L
Rev. Crowned arms between oak branches
3W3645 ★ 1851 ★ 0,900
Edge GOD ★ ZY ★ MET ★ ONS ★
Lit. Delm. 1211; Sch. 547-548; D[ijkstra] 598-599 (proof strikings)

			VF	XF	UNC	FDC
1851	Sch. 548	$\mathcal{R}^1$	2,000	3,000	4,500	6,000

Proof striking			XF	UNC	FDC
1850	D. 598	$\mathcal{R}^3$	7,000	10,000	15,000
1851	D. 599	$\mathcal{R}^2$	4,000	6,000	8,000

1738 | Dubbele dukaat



Obv. Armored knight holding sword and seven arrows between 18 – 67
CONCORDIA RES – PARVAE CRESCUNT ✤
Rev. MO AUR | REG BELGII | AD LEGEM | IMPERII in cartouche
Lit. Delm. 1213; Sch. 561-562

			VF	XF	UNC	FDC
1854	Sch. 561	$\mathcal{R}^3$	8,000	14,000	24,000	36,000
1867	Sch. 562	$\mathcal{R}^4$	80,000	120,000	180,000	240,000

1739 | Dukaat



Obv. Armored knight holding sword and seven arrows between 18 – 72
CONCORDIA RES – PARVAE CRESCUNT ✤
Rev. MO AUR | REG BELGII | AD LEGEM | IMPERII in cartouche
Lit. Delm. 1214; Sch. 563-572; D[ijkstra] 601-603 (proof strikings)

Mintmarks: (*sword*) 1849-1874, (*axe*) 1876-1885

			VF	XF	UNC	FDC
1849 1849R	Sch. 563		300	600	800	1,000
1872	Sch. 564	$\mathcal{R}^3$	12,000	20,000	30,000	50,000
1873	Sch. 565	$\mathcal{R}^3$	15,000	24,000	40,000	60,000
1874	Sch. 566	$\mathcal{R}^3$	15,000	24,000	40,000	60,000
1876	Sch. 567	$\mathcal{R}^3$	15,000	25,000	40,000	60,000
1877	Sch. 568	$\mathcal{R}^3$	15,000	24,000	40,000	60,000
1878	Sch. 569		1,000	3,000	4,000	6,000
1879	Sch. 570	$\mathcal{R}^3$	15,000	24,000	40,000	60,000
1880	Sch. 571	$\mathcal{R}^3$	15,000	24,000	40,000	60,000
1885	Sch. 572		1,200	3,000	4,000	6,000

Proof striking			XF	UNC	FDC
1849	D. 601	$\mathcal{R}^3$	1,000	5,000	8,000
1880	D. 602	$\mathcal{R}^3$	15,000	40,000	60,000
1885	D. 603	$\mathcal{R}^3$	3,000	5,000	10,000

Note For ducats dated 1849, see note at no. 1730 and *JMP* 1952, p. 48

Special issues in gold – Off-metal strikes

1740 | Gold strike of 2 ½ gulden

45 g



Obv. Bust of king Willem III r.
WILLEM III KONING – DER NED G H V L
Rev. Crowned arms between 2 ½ – G
MUNT VAN HET KONINGRYK DER NEDERLANDEN 1874
Lit. Delm. 1215; Sch. 602a

		XF	UNC	FDC
1874	$\mathcal{U}$	80,000	140,000	200,000

1741 | Gold strike of 1 gulden



Obv. Bust of king Willem III r.
WILLEM III KONING – DER NED G H V L
Rev. Crowned arms between 1 – G
MUNT VAN HET KONINGRYK DER NEDERLANDEN 1867
Lit. Delm. 1216; Sch. 619a

		XF	UNC	FDC
1867	$\mathcal{U}$	150,000	200,000	250,000

1742 | Gold strike of ½ gulden

9.25-9.40 g



Obv. Bust of king Willem III r.
WILLEM III KONING – DER NEDERLANDEN
Rev. Crowned arms between ½ – G
MUNT VAN HET KONINGRYK DER NEDERLANDEN 1868
Lit. Delm. 1217; Sch. 633a

		XF	UNC	FDC
1868/58	$\mathcal{R}^4$	50,000	70,000	100,000

1791 | 20 euro 2005

8.5 g | 900‰



Obv. Hologram with facing bust of queen Beatrix ¼ l.
BEATRIX – KONINGIN DER NEDERLANDEN | WIJ ZIJN
Rev. Hologram with facing bust of queen Beatrix ¼ r.
20 EURO | 2005 | SAMEN EEN (continuing from the Obv.)

	PROOF
2005	600

Note 25th anniversary of reign

1792 | 50 euro 2005

13.44 g | 900‰



Obv. Hologram with facing bust of queen Beatrix ¼ l.
BEATRIX – KONINGIN DER NEDERLANDEN | WIJ ZIJN
Rev. Hologram with facing bust of queen Beatrix ¼ r.
50 EURO | 2005 | SAMEN EEN (continuing from the Obv.)

	PROOF
2005	900

Note 25th anniversary of reign

1793 | 10 euro 2005

6.72 g | 900‰



Obv. Standing queen Beatrix
BEATRIX – KONINGIN DER NEDERLANDEN
Rev. Dotted numeral 10
VREDE | 60 JAAR | 2005

	PROOF
2005	420

Note On 60 years of peace and freedom

1794 | 10 euro 2006

6.72 g | 900‰



Obv. Facing bust of queen Beatrix ¼ l. on a background of multiple repeats of BEATRIX KONINGIN DER NEDERLANDEN
Rev; Facing bust of Rembrand van Rijn ¼ r. on a background of multiple repeats of REMBRANDT VAN RIJN 1606-2006
10 | EURO

	PROOF
2006	420

Note 400th birthday of Rembrandt van Rijn

1795 | 10 euro 2006

6.72 g | 900‰



Obv. Head of queen Beatrix l.
BEATRIX | KONINGIN | DER NEDER- | LANDEN
Rev. Map of Australia
AUSTRALIA | 10 € | 2006

	PROOF
2006	450

Note On the 400th anniversary of the discovery of Australia

1796 | 10 euro 2006

6.72 g | 900‰



Obv. In center bust of queen Beatrix l.; all years from 1806 till 2006 in a spiral
BEATRIX | KONINGIN DER | NEDERLANDEN placed vertically
Rev. Replica of a 1 florin pattern of the kingdom of Holland under king Louis-Napoleon
10 EURO – 200 jaar belasting in dienst van de samenleving

	PROOF
2006	420

Note On the 200th Anniversary of the Dutch Tax Administration

1884 | Gold strike of West Friesland VOC duit, weight of 1 dukaat 3.5 g



Obv. Crowned arms of West Friesland
Rev. VOC monogram; above ❦ between two ❀; below **1730**
Lit. Delm. 870; Scholten 263-265; Passon NO 15.10

			VF	XF	UNC
1729	Hoorn	ℛ³	7,000	14,000	24,000
1730	»	ℛ⁴	8,000	18,000	30,000
1731	»	ℛ⁴	8,000	18,000	30,000

1885 | Gold strike of Utrecht VOC duit, weight of 1 dukaat 3.5 g



Obv. Crowned arms of Utrecht, supported by two lions
Rev. VOC monogram; above ❦ between two dots; below **1767**
Lit. Delm. 995; Scholten 343-350; Passon NO 14.5-7

			VF	XF	UNC
1742	Utrecht	𝒰	5,000	10,000	20,000
1753	»	ℛ³	4,000	7,000	12,500
1754	»	ℛ³	4,000	7,000	12,500
1755	»	ℛ³	4,000	7,000	12,500
1757	»	ℛ³	4,000	7,000	12,500
1758/6	»	ℛ⁴	4,500	8,000	15,000
1760	»	ℛ⁴	4,500	8,000	15,000
1762	»	ℛ⁴	4,500	8,000	15,000
1763	»	ℛ⁴	4,500	8,000	15,000
1766	»	ℛ³	4,000	7,000	12,500
1767	»	ℛ⁴	4,500	8,000	15,000
1792	»	ℛ⁴	4,500	8,000	15,000

1886 | Gold strike of Holland ½ VOC duit, weight of ½ dukaat 1.75 g



Obv. Crowned arms of Holland
Rev. VOC monogram; above ❀ between two dots; below **1755**
Lit. Delm. 824; Scholten 368-374; Passon NO 12.3

			VF	XF	UNC
1750	Dordrecht	ℛ⁴	3,500	6,000	10,000
1755	»	ℛ³	3,000	5,000	8,000
1756	»	ℛ⁴	3,500	6,000	10,000
1757	»	ℛ⁴	3,500	6,000	10,000
1758	»	ℛ⁴	3,500	6,000	10,000
1759	»	ℛ⁴	3,500	6,000	10,000
1760	»	ℛ³	3,000	5,000	8,000
1761	»	ℛ⁴	3,500	6,000	10,000
1762	»	ℛ⁴	3,500	6,000	10,000
1763	»	ℛ⁴	3,500	6,000	10,000

1887 | Gold strike of Utrecht ½ VOC duit, weight of ½ dukaat 1.75 g



Obv. Crowned arms of Utrecht
Rev. VOC monogram; above ❦ between two dots; below **1793**
Lit. Delm. 996; Scholten 420-429; Passon NO 14.8-9

			VF	XF	UNC
1752	Utrecht	ℛ³	2,500	4,500	7,500
1753	»	ℛ⁴	3,000	5,000	8,000
1754	»	𝒰	3,500	6,000	10,000
1756	»	𝒰	3,500	6,000	10,000
1758	»	ℛ⁴	3,000	5,000	8,000
1761	»	𝒰	3,500	6,000	10,000
1762	»	ℛ³	2,500	4,500	7,500
1764	»	ℛ⁴	3,000	5,000	8,000
1767	»	ℛ⁴	3,000	5,000	8,000
1769	»	ℛ⁴	3,000	5,000	8,000
1793	»	ℛ³	2,500	4,500	7,500

1888 | Gold strike of Zeeland ½ VOC duit, weight of ½ dukaat 1.78 g



Obv. Crowned arms of Zeeland
Rev. VOC monogram; above ♜ between two ✶; below **1753**
Lit. Delm. 996; Scholten 420-429; Passon NO 16.16

			VF	XF	UNC
1753	Middelburg	𝒰	5,000	8,000	15,000

Coins countermarked by the VOC in Batavia (18th century)

Round counterstamp with جاوا (Djawa/Java)

In the period 1753-1761, the United East India Company in Batavia countermarked 11,450 Dutch gold ducats with the word جاوا.

1889 | C/s on Holland dukaat 3.5 g | 983‰



Obv. Standing knight r. with sword and bundle of arrows between **17 – 50**; round counterstamp with جاوا
CONCORDIA RES – PAR CRES HOL
Rev. MO ORD | PROVIN | FOEDER | BELG AD | LEG IMP in cartouche
Edge Cable
Lit. Delm. 776; Scholten 438 a-c; Passon NO 19.1

			NVF	VF	XF
1750	Dordrecht	ℛ³	7,000	9,000	12,000
1753	»	ℛ³	7,000	9,000	12,000
1758	»	ℛ³	7,000	9,000	12,000